

Transforming Equity Compliance for Mobile Employees

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Novartis equity programs

32,000 global equity participants (3,500 cross-border awards in 2018), covering:

- Restricted Stock Units
- Restricted Stock
- Stock Options
- Executive Performance Share Plans
- Country tax-qualified Plans



Novartis mobility programs

- Long and short-term expatriate assignments
- International Local Hires and International Transfers
- Commuters, including frontier workers



Issues sound familiar?

Which of the following have you experienced:

- 1. Participants surprised by trailing tax obligations at the time of vest, exercise or tax filing
- 2. Payrolls struggle with, misinterpret or ignore instructions
- 3. Business units do not expect charges for costs related to trailing obligations

4. All of the above



Our approach

To move from a simplistic, transactional approach to a holistic, impactful approach that supports all stakeholders through the entire mobility lifecycle.

Three core principles:

- 1. Commitment to compliance
- 2. Seamless experience for our associates
- 3. Technology is an enabler



Our approach

To be successful, we had to:

- Engage and understand all stakeholders' pain points
- Continual improvement
- Commit to automation



Our approach

How we achieved this:

- Complete, accurate data at source (HR Core)
- Interfaces for automated data exchanges
- True partnership with providers



Taxation module hierarchy **Special Tax Flag?** YES PRIO 7 PRIO 6 PRIO 5 PRIO 4 PRIO 3 PRIO 2 PRIO 1 Tax rate on allocation YES Complexity **Special** of taxation Automated process will apply tax flag Tax rule on allocation Tax rate on allocation YES or transaction type level Tax rule: allocation level or transaction type Tax Rule on YES Tax rule: participant level participant level Multiple tax rates YES Multiple tax rates Individual tax rate YES Individual tax rate No Tax at country level tax Tax on country level Marginal tax rates Special cases Accuracy Accurate tax rates of taxation

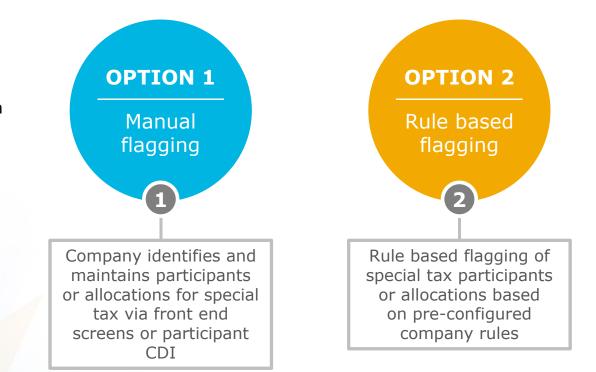
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Identification of mobile associates

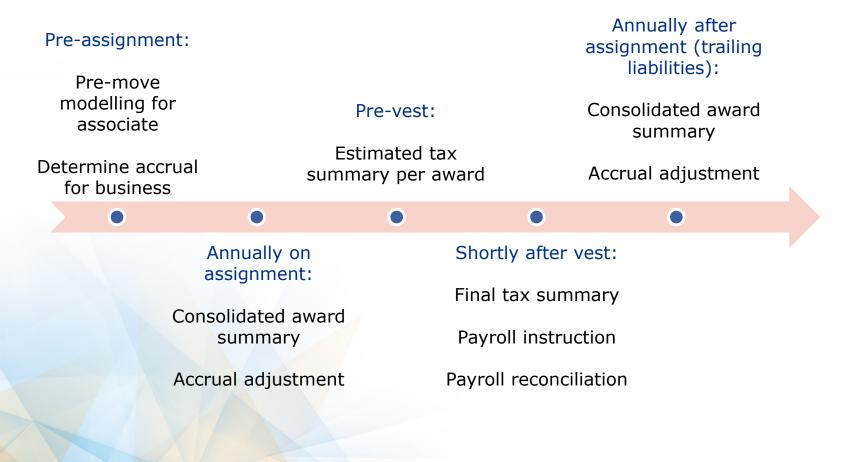
A special tax treatment for international assignees allows to manually enter the required tax amounts for a transaction based on the mobility tracking data, or **to automate this process via interface to the tax provider** (fully automated solution).

The special tax handling feature allows companies to **flag participants** entirely (e.g. International Assignees) **or only some of their allocations** (grant tranches) for special tax treatment.





Mobility lifecycle





Associate experience

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Support for other stakeholders

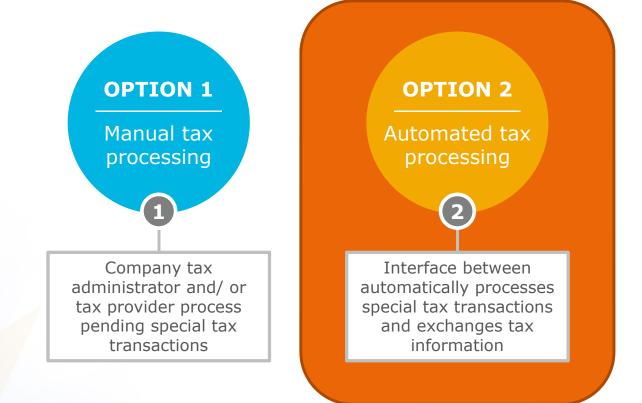
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Tax withholding process

Employees with tax requirements which override the standard tax rules setup in the system, are flagged with the special tax flag at participant or allocation level.

The **taxation** can then be calculated and applied **ad-hoc for each transaction** when it occurs.





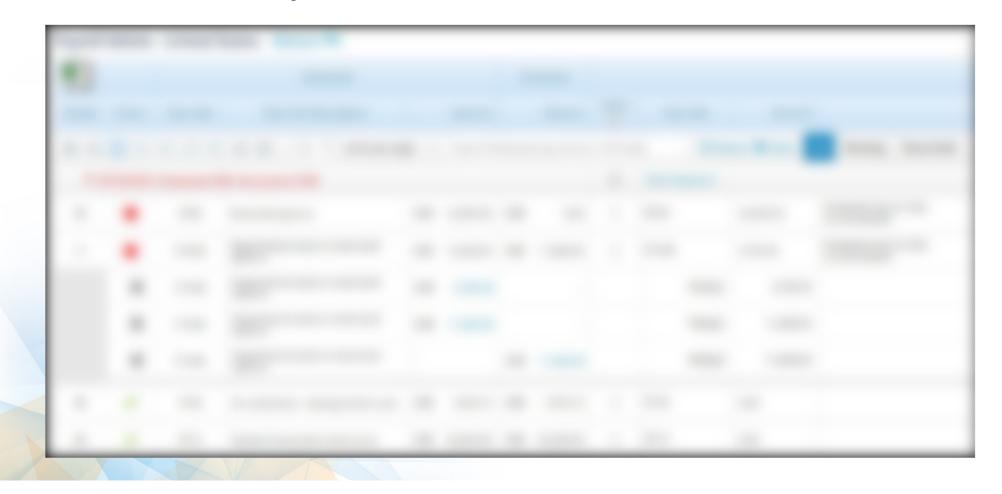
Tax withholding process 2

Interface between share plan administrator and tax provider.

- Award details for flagged participant transactions are sent to the tax provider
- The tax provider uploads tax rates based on pre-vest calculations
- The share plan administrator performs the vesting with the defined FMV and the provided tax rates
- The tax provider calculates applicable withholding tax amounts (multiple payrolls possible) and sends to the share plan administrator
- Transaction is finalized in the plan administration system and proceeds are sent to participants and tax amounts to the respective payroll accounts
- Reports for payrolls/ Order confirmations for participants are available in the plan administration system
- The tax provider provides payroll instructions and employee statements with the details of calculations
- Also supports hypothetical tax/ tax equalization



Ensure compliance





How far do you go?

Which, if any of the following do you provide?

- 1. Automated identification of mobile employees
- 2. Annual summaries provided to employees
- 3. Support for other stakeholders how is this managed?
- 4. Validation of payroll execution

5. Others



What's on the horizon?





Key lessons

- 1. Compliance is not optional
- 2. Data is the key
- Don't think transactionally, think holistically about all stakeholders and customers
- 4. Technology is an enabler



Thank You

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